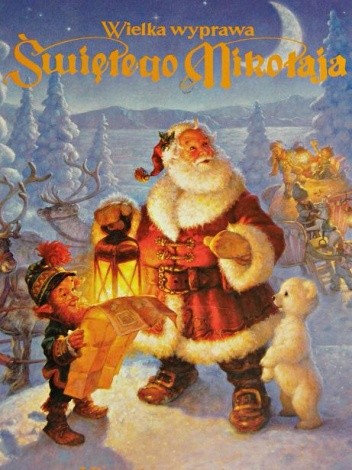
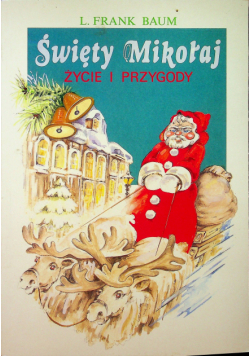
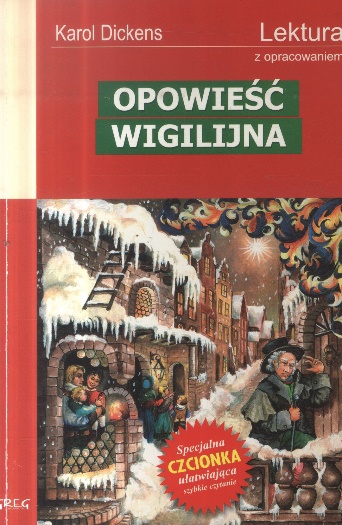
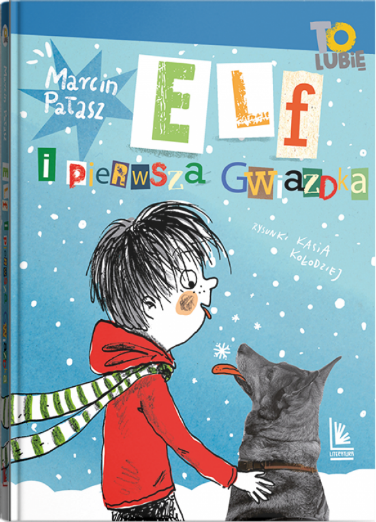
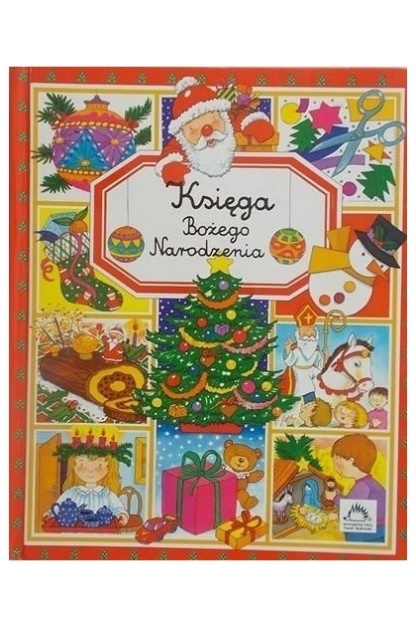
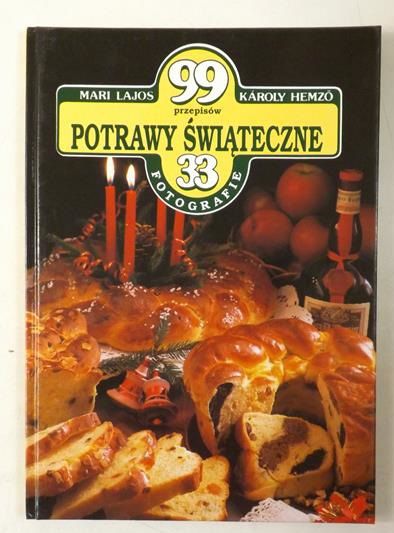
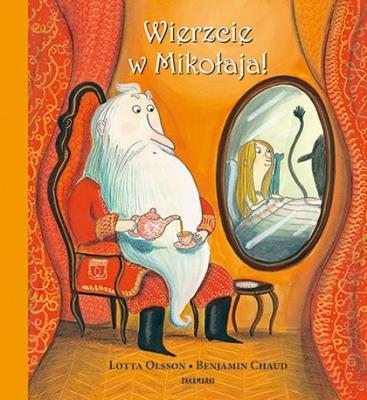
***BIBLIOTEKA POLECA***

 ***książki ze świątecznym klimatem***



Obraz zawierający tekst

Opis wygenerowany automatycznie